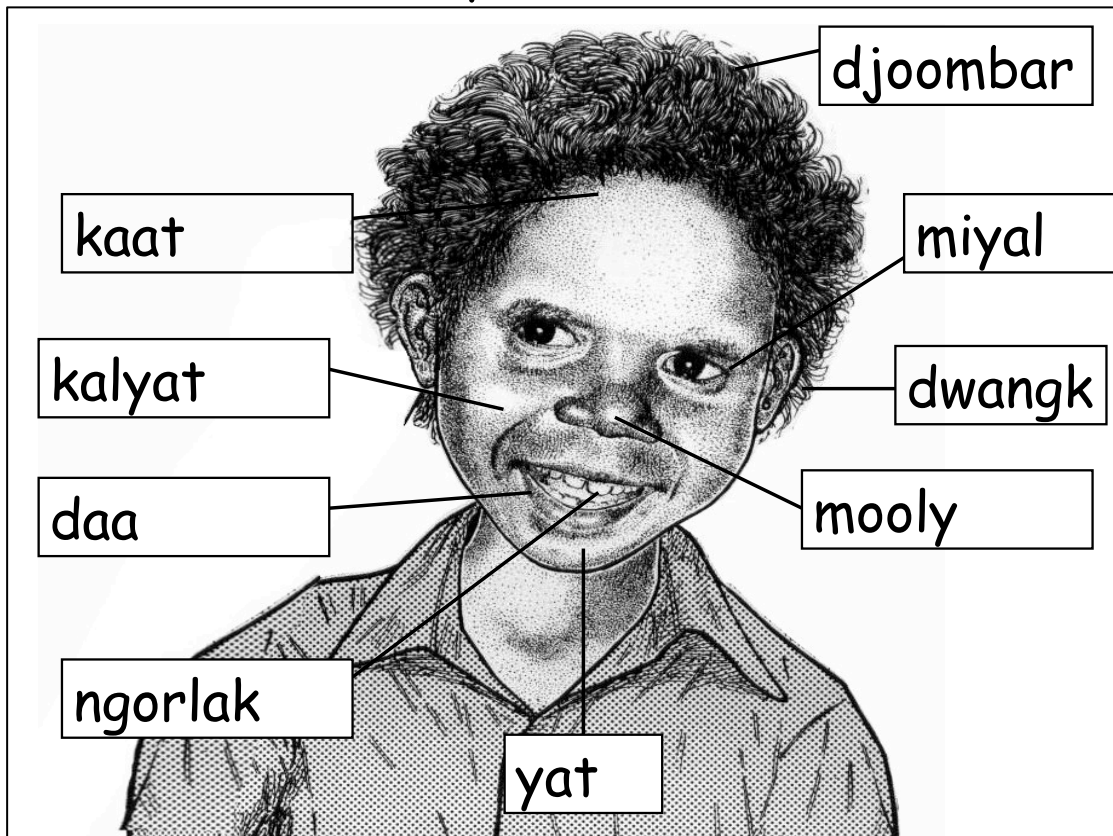


Moolymari (face)



Fill in the missing letters

